



MKZI40 Series EC Note

DC-DC CONVERTER 40W, Reinforced Insulation, Railway Certified

Features

- Industrial Standard 2"×1" Package
- Ultra-wide Input Range 36-160VDC
- I/O Isolation 3000VAC with Reinforced Insulation
- Excellent Efficiency up to 90%
- Operating Ambient Temp. Range -40°C to +77.5°C
- No Min. Load Requirement
- Under-voltage, Overload/Voltage and Short Circuit Protection
- Remote On/Off Control, Output Voltage Trim
- Vibration and Shock/Bump Test EN 61373 Approved
- Cooling, Dry & Damp Heat Test IEC/EN 60068-2-1, 2, 30 Approved
- Railway EMC Standard EN 50121-3-2 Approved
- Railway Certified EN 50155 (IEC60571) Approved
- Fire Protection Test EN 45545-2 Approved
- UL/cUL/IEC/EN 62368-1 Safety Approval & CE Marking

Applications

- Distributed power architectures
- Workstations
- Computer equipment
- Communications equipment

Product Overview

The MINMAX MKZI40 series is a latest generation of 40 Watt railway certified and isolated DC-DC power modules with ultra-wide input range of 36-160Vin for railway DC system and 7 models available for 5/12/15/24/54/±12/±15VDC tightly output voltage within compact size 2"x1" size with shielded and encapsulated package which specifically design for railway/railroad, battery-powered and harsh environmental applications. Key performance featuring high I/O isolation 3000VAC with reinforced insulation, high efficiency up to 90%, operating ambient temp. range -40°C to +77.5°C, no min. load requirement, very low no-load power consumption, remote on/off, output voltage trim, build-in fault condition protection include under-voltage, overload, over-voltage and short circuit protection.

The MKZI40 series complies with railway certification EN 50155 (IEC 60571) which conform to vibration and shock/bump test EN 61373 approved, cooling/dry/damp heat test IEC/EN 60068-2-1,2,30 approved, railway EMC standard EN 50121-3-2 approved and fire protection test EN 45545-2 approved. The MKZI40 series has been intensely qualified to safety approval UL/cUL/IEC/EN 62368-1 with CB report and CE marking which offer a solution for the applications where wide input voltage range, high efficiency for wide operating ambient temp. range, isolated power with high I/O isolation & insulation level, robust environmental & mechanical sustainability and even railway certification are required.

Table of contents

Model Selection Guide	P2	External Output Trimming	. P20
Input Specifications	P2	Test Setup	. P21
Remote On/Off Control	P2	Technical Notes	. P21
Output Specifications	P2	Railway EN 50155 Certified	. P22
General Specifications	P3	Remote On/Off Implementation	. P22
EMC Specifications	P3	Packaging Information	. P23
Environmental Specifications	P3	Wave Soldering Considerations	. P24
Characteristic Curves	P4	Hand Welding Parameter	. P24
Package Specifications	P18	Part Number Structure	. P25
Recommended Pad Layout for Single & Dual Output Converter	P20	MTBF and Reliability	. P25

Date:2023-08-30 Rev:23





Model Selection Guide

Model Model	Input	Output	Output	Output	Ing	Nut	Over	Max.	Efficiency
	·		· ·		· ·			-	
Number	Voltage	Voltage	Power	Current	Cur	rent	Voltage	capacitive	(typ.)
	(Range)			Max.	@Max. Load	@No Load	Protection	Load	@Max. Load
	VDC	VDC	W	mA	mA(typ.)	mA(typ.)	VDC	μF	%
MKZI40-110S05		5	40.00	8000	413		6.2	13600	88
MKZI40-110S12		12	39.96	3330	408		15	2400	89
MKZI40-110S15	110	15	40.05	2670	409		18	1500	89
MKZI40-110S24	(36~160)	24	40.08	1670	409	40	30	600	89
MKZI40-110S54	(30 ~ 100)	54	40.01	741	404		66	130	90
MKZI40-110D12		±12	40.08	±1670	409		±15	1200#	89
MKZI40-110D15		±15	39.90	±1330	408		±18	750#	89
							#	For each outp	ut

For each output

Input Specifications					
Parameter	Model	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Input Surge Voltage (100ms. max)		-0.7		170	VDC
Start-Up Threshold Voltage				36	
Under Voltage Shutdown	All Models	30	33	35.5	
Start Up Time			30	100	mS
Input Filter			Internal	Рі Туре	

Remote On/Off Control					
Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Converter On	3.5V ~ 12V	or Open Circuit			
Converter Off	0V ~ 1.2V c	or Short Circuit			
Control Input Current (on)	Vctrl = 5.0V		0.5		mA
Control Input Current (off)	Vctrl = 0V		-0.5		mA
Control Common	Referenced to	o Negative Inpu	ut		
Standby Input Current	Nominal Vin		2.5		mA

Output Specifications

Output Specifications						,	
Parameter		Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage Setting Accuracy						±1.0	%Vnom.
Output Voltage Balance	C	ual Output, Balanced	Loads			±2.0	%
Line Regulation	V	′in=Min. to Max. @ Fเ	III Load			±0.2	%
Land Desulation		00/ to 1000/	Single Output			±0.5	%
Load Regulation	Io=0% to 100%		Dual Output			±1.0	%
Minimum Load		No minimum Load Requirement					
		5Vo			75	85	mV _{P-P}
Ripple & Noise	0-20 MHz Bandwidth	12Vo,15Vo, ±12Vo, ±15Vo	Measured with a 1µF/100V MLCC		125	140	mV _{P-P}
		24Vo			150	170	mV _{P-P}
		54Vo			250	280	mV _{P-P}
Transient Recovery Time					250		µsec
Transient Response Deviation		25% Load Step Char	ige (2)		±3	±5	%
Temperature Coefficient						±0.02	%/°C
			Other Models			±10	%
Trim Up / Down Range (See Page 20)	% of Nomi	nal Output Voltage	54Vo Output			+5 / -15	%
Over Load Protection		Hiccup	· · ·	110	150	185	%
Short Circuit Protection		Continu	ous, Automatic Reco	very (Hiccup N	Node 0.5Hz typ).)	



Тур.

Max.

Unit

VAC

General Specifications		
Parameter	Conditions	Min.
I/O Isolation Voltage	Reinforced Insulation, Rated For 60 Seconds	3000
Isolation Voltage Input/Output to case	Rated For 60 Seconds	1500
I/O Isolation Resistance	500 VDC	1000

500 VAC --------000 MΩ -------I/O Isolation Capacitance 100kHz, 1V ----1500 --рF Switching Frequency 220 kHz 265 310 MTBF(calculated) MIL-HDBK-217F@25°C Full Load, Ground Benign 900,000 --------Hours Safety Approval UL/cUL 62368-1 recognition(UL certificate), IEC/EN 62368-1(CB-report), EN 50155, IEC 60571

EMC Specifications

Parameter		Standards & Level		Performance					
General		Compliance with EN 50121-3-2 Railway Applications							
ENU	Conduction			Class A					
EMI ₍₅₎	Radiation	EN 55032, EN 55011	With external components	Class A					
	EN 55035								
	ESD	Direct discharge	Indirect discharge HCP & VCP	А					
	ESD	EN 61000-4-2 Air ± 8kV, Contact ± 6kV	Contact ± 6kV	A					
TMC	Radiated immunity	EN 61000-4-3	20V/m	А					
EMS ₍₅₎	Fast transient	EN 61000-4-4	±2kV	А					
	Surge	EN 61000-4-5 ±2kV		А					
	Conducted immunity	EN 61000-4-6	10Vrms	А					
	PFMF	EN61000-4-8 100A/M for Continu	ious; 1000A/M for 1 Sec.	А					

Environmental Specifications					
Parameter	Conditions / Model	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Operating Temperature Range	MKZI40-110S05			+60	
Nominal Vin, Load 100% Inom.	MKZI40-110S12, MKZI40-110S15, MKZI40-110S24	-40		+65	°C
(for Power Derating see relative Derating Curves)	MKZI40-110S54, MKZI40-110D12, MKZI40-110D15			C0+	
Thermal Impedance	20LFM Convection	12			°C/W
Case Temperature				+105	°C
Over Temperature Protection (Case)			+115		°C
Storage Temperature Range		-50		+125	°C
Humidity (non condensing)				95	% rel. H
Altitude				4000	М
Cooling	Compliance to	IEC/EN60068-	2-1		
Dry Heat	Compliance to	IEC/EN60068-	2-2		
Damp Heat	Compliance to	EC/EN60068-2	2-30		
Shock & Vibration Test	Compliance t	o IEC/EN 6137	73		
Operating Humidity (non condensing)				95	% rel. H
RFI	Six-Sided Shie	elded, Metal Ca	ise		
Lead Temperature (1.5mm from case for 10Sec.)				260	°C

Notes

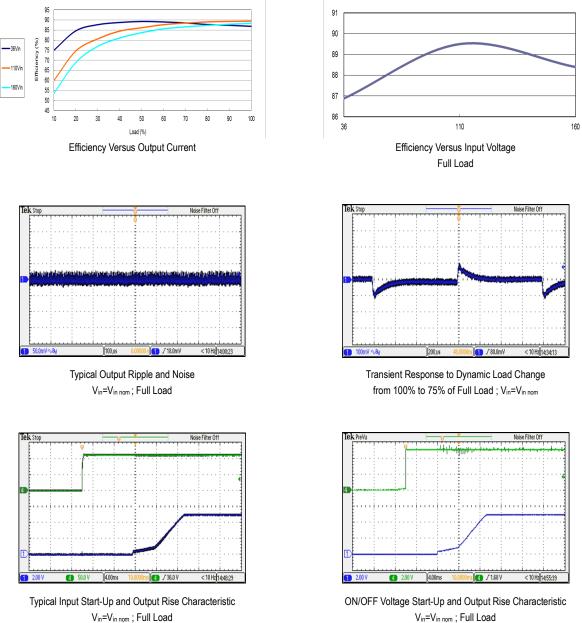
1 Specifications typical at Ta=+25°C, resistive load, nominal input voltage and rated output current unless otherwise noted.

- 2 Transient recovery time is measured to within 1% error band for a step change in output load of 75% to 100%.
- 3 We recommend to protect the converter by a slow blow fuse in the input supply line.
- 4 Other input and output voltage may be available, please contact MINMAX.
- 5 The external components might be required to meet EMI/EMS standard for some of test items. Please contact MINMAX for the solution in detail.
- 6 Do not exceed maximum power specification when adjusting output voltage.
- 7 Specifications are subject to change without notice.



Characteristic Curves

All test conditions are at 25°C $\,$ The figures are identical for MKZI40-110S05 $\,$



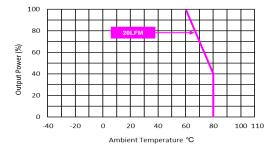
Vin=Vin nom ; Full Load

Date:2023-08-30 Rev:23

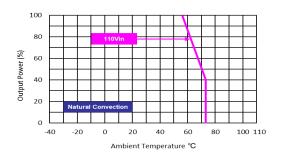


Characteristic Curves

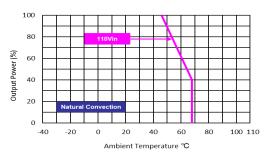
All test conditions are at 25°C The figures are identical for MKZI40-110S05 (continued)



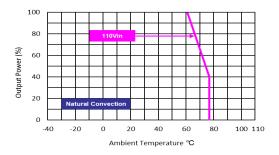
Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature Vin=Vin nom



Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS6 heatsink)



Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS5 heatsink)

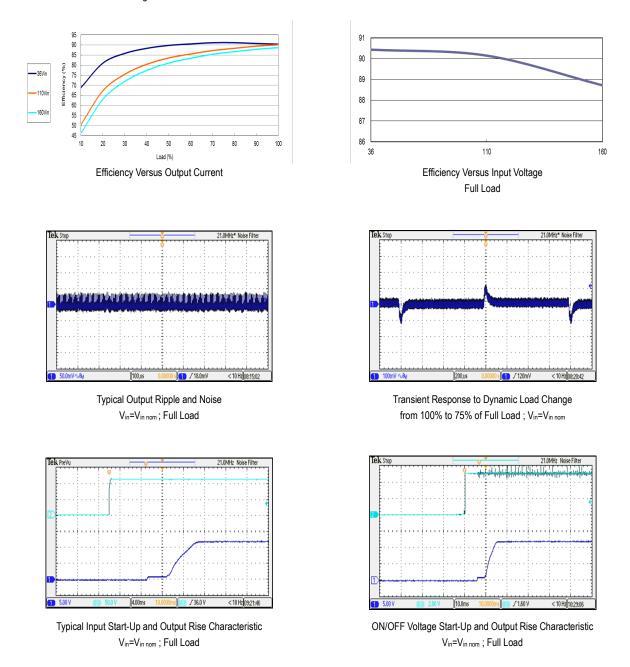


Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS7 heatsink)



Characteristic Curves

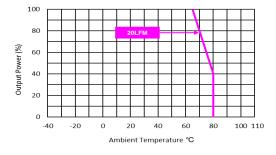
All test conditions are at 25°C $\,$ The figures are identical for MKZI40-110S12 $\,$



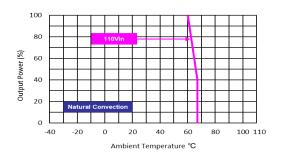


Characteristic Curves

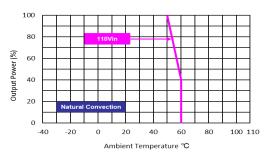
All test conditions are at 25°C The figures are identical for MKZI40-110S12 (continued)



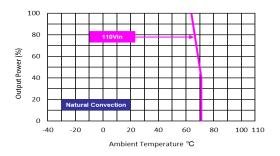
Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature Vin=Vin nom



Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS6 heatsink)



Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS5 heatsink)



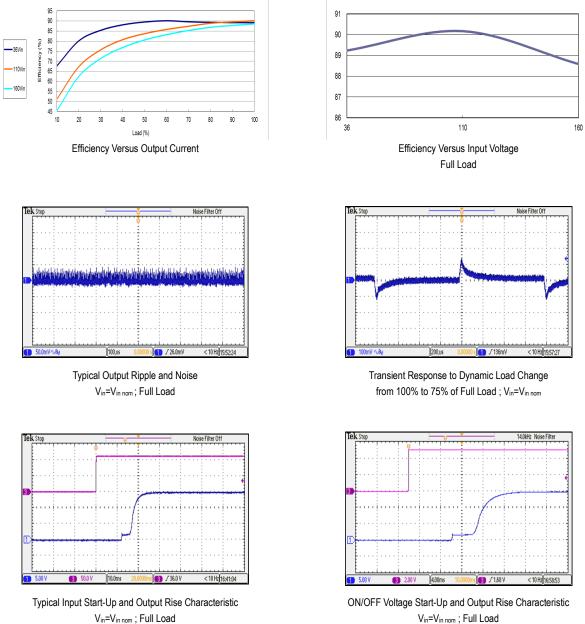
Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS7 heatsink)

Date:2023-08-30 Rev:23



Characteristic Curves

All test conditions are at 25°C $\,$ The figures are identical for MKZI40-110S15 $\,$

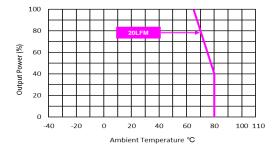


Vin=Vin nom ; Full Load

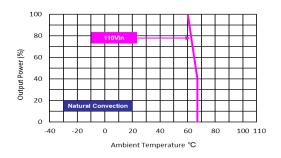


Characteristic Curves

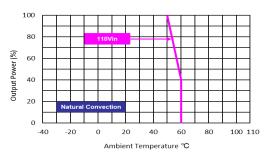
All test conditions are at 25°C The figures are identical for MKZI40-110S15 (continued)



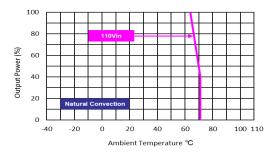
Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature Vin=Vin nom



Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS6 heatsink)



Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS5 heatsink)



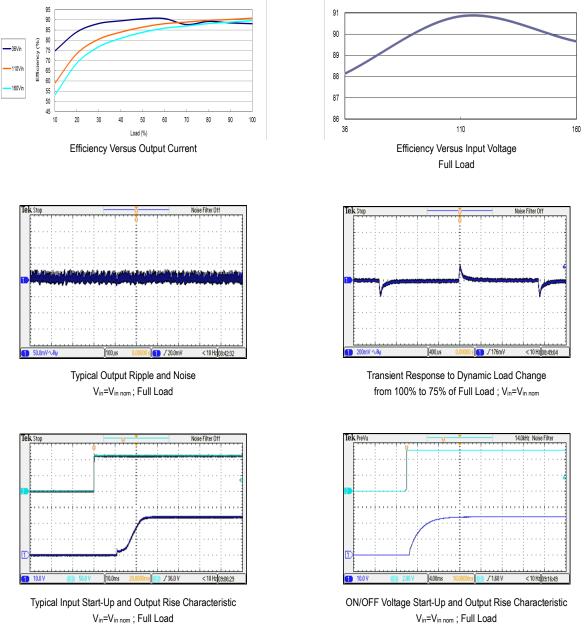
Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS7 heatsink)

Date:2023-08-30 Rev:23



Characteristic Curves

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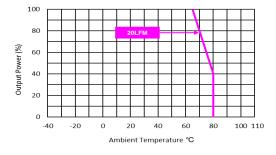
Vin=Vin nom ; Full Load

Date:2023-08-30 Rev:23

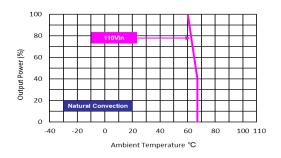


Characteristic Curves

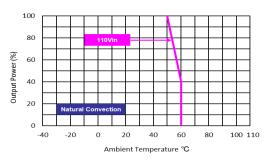
All test conditions are at 25°C The figures are identical for MKZI40-110S24 (continued)



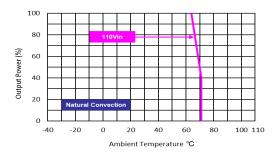
Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature Vin=Vin nom



Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS6 heatsink)



Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS5 heatsink)



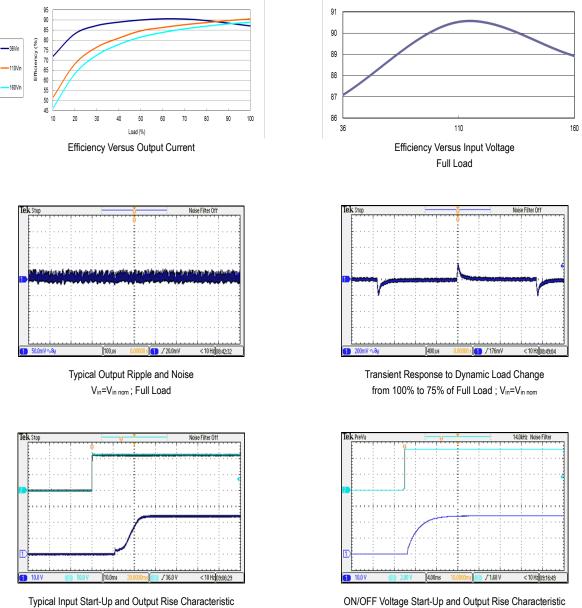
Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS7 heatsink)

Date:2023-08-30 Rev:23



Characteristic Curves

All test conditions are at 25°C $\,$ The figures are identical for MKZI40-110S54 $\,$



Vin=Vin nom ; Full Load

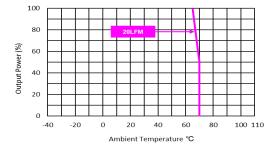
ON/OFF Voltage Start-Up and Output Rise Characteristic Vin=Vin nom ; Full Load

Date:2023-08-30 Rev:23

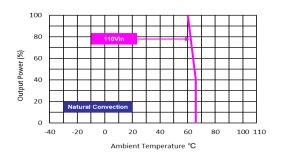


Characteristic Curves

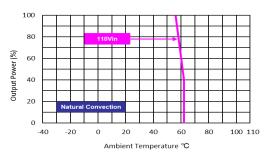
All test conditions are at 25°C The figures are identical for MKZI40-110S54 (continued)



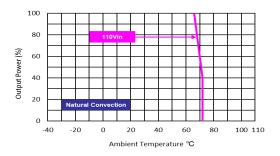
Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature Vin=Vin nom



Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS6 heatsink)



Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS5 heatsink)



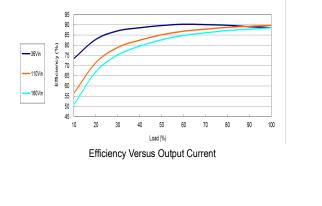
Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS7 heatsink)

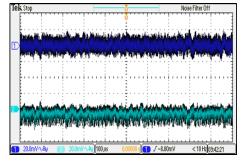
Date:2023-08-30 Rev:23



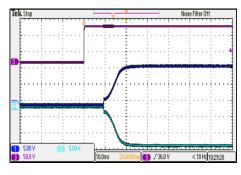
Characteristic Curves

All test conditions are at 25°C $\,$ The figures are identical for MKZI40-110D12 $\,$

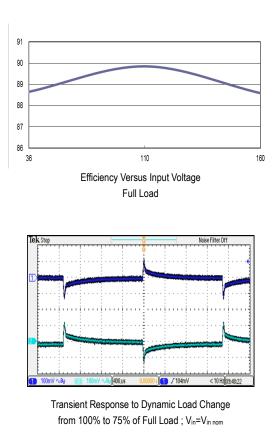


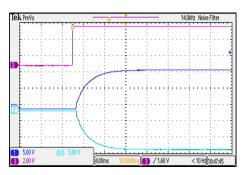


Typical Output Ripple and Noise V_{in} =V_{in} nom; Full Load



Typical Input Start-Up and Output Rise Characteristic $V_{\text{in}}{=}V_{\text{in nom}} \ ; \ \text{Full Load}$



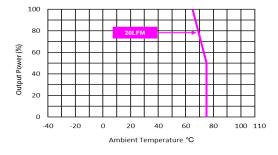


ON/OFF Voltage Start-Up and Output Rise Characteristic \$\$V_{in}=V_{in nom}\$; Full Load

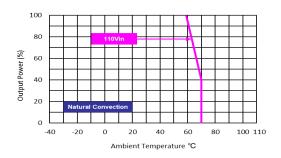


Characteristic Curves

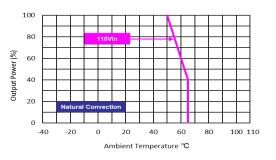
All test conditions are at 25°C The figures are identical for MKZI40-110D12 (continued)



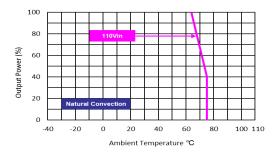
Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature Vin=Vin nom



Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS6 heatsink)



Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS5 heatsink)



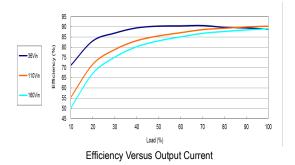
Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS7 heatsink)

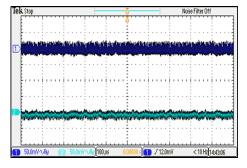
Date:2023-08-30 Rev:23



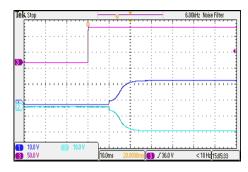
Characteristic Curves

All test conditions are at 25°C $\,$ The figures are identical for MKZI40-110D15 $\,$

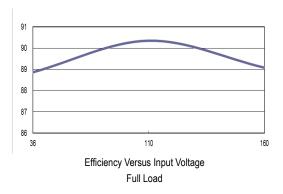


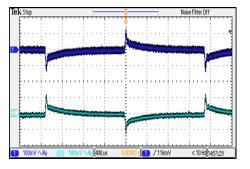


Typical Output Ripple and Noise V_{in} =V_{in} nom; Full Load

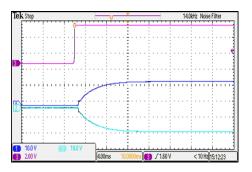


Typical Input Start-Up and Output Rise Characteristic \$\$V_{in}=V_{in\,nom}\$; Full Load





Transient Response to Dynamic Load Change from 100% to 75% of Full Load ; V_{in} =V_{in nom}



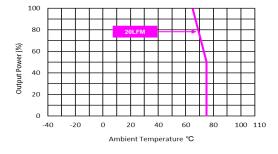
ON/OFF Voltage Start-Up and Output Rise Characteristic $V_{\text{in}}{=}V_{\text{in nom}}$; Full Load

Date:2023-08-30 Rev:23

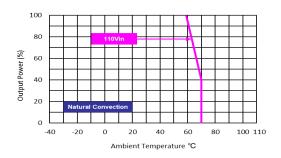


Characteristic Curves

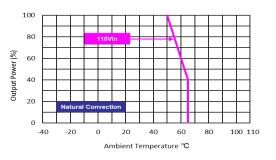
All test conditions are at 25°C The figures are identical for MKZI40-110D15 (continued)



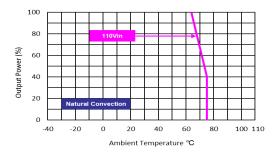
Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature Vin=Vin nom



Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS6 heatsink)



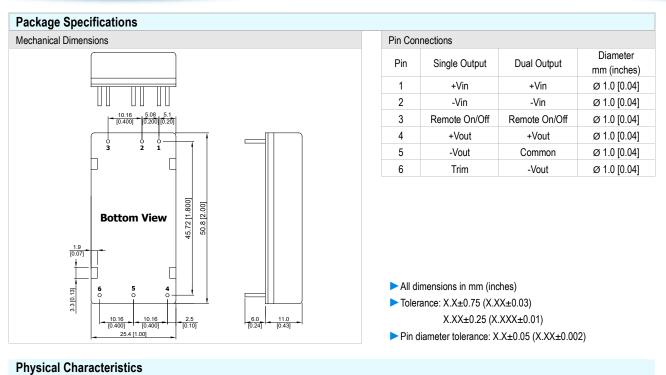
Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS5 heatsink)



Derating Output Power Versus Ambient Temperature (with HS7 heatsink)

Date:2023-08-30 Rev:23

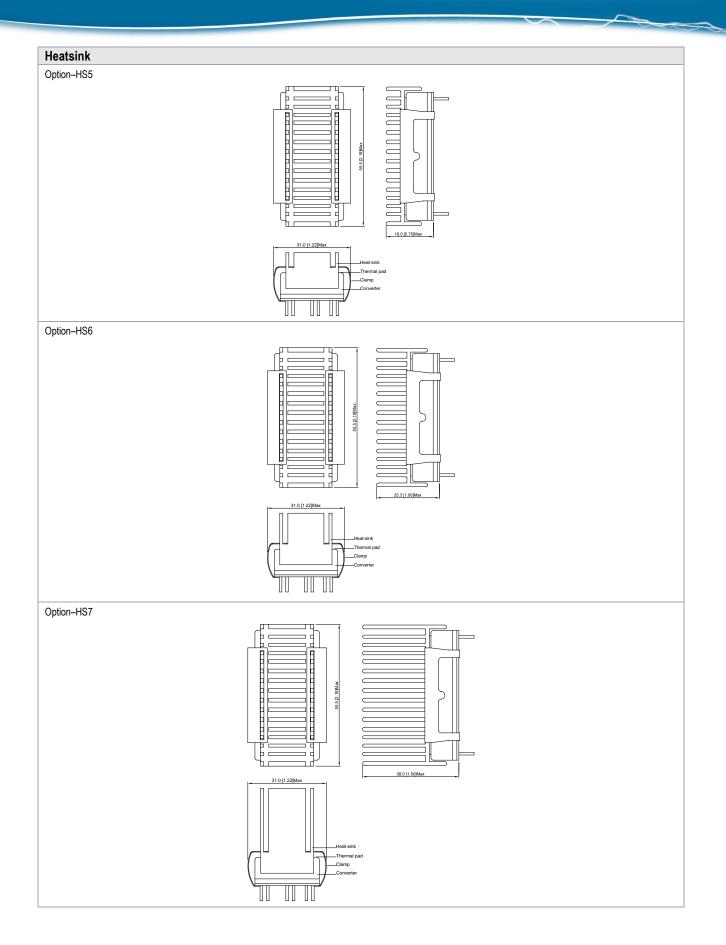




50.8x25.4x11.0 mm (2.0x1.0x0.43 inches) Case Size Case Material Metal With Non-Conductive Baseplate **Base Material** FR4 PCB (flammability to UL 94V-0 rated) Insulated Frame Material Non-Conductive Black Plastic (flammability to UL 94V-0 rated) Pin Material Copper Alloy Silicone (UL 94V-0) Potting Material : Weight : 51.5g

Date:2023-08-30 Rev:23

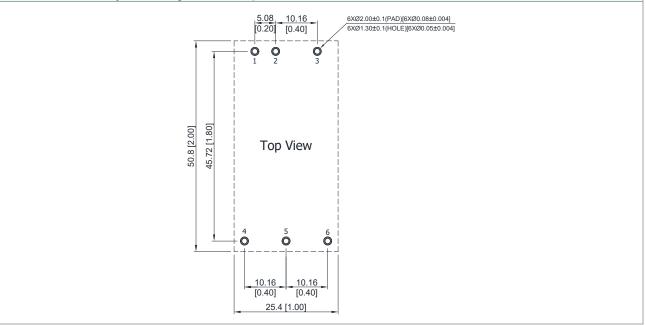




Date:2023-08-30 Rev:23

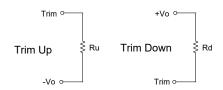


Recommended Pad Layout for Single & Dual Output Converter



External Output Trimming

Output can be externally trimmed by using the method shown below



	MKZI40	-110S05	MKZI40	-110S12	MKZI40	-110S15	MKZI40	-110S24	MKZI40-	110S54
Trim Range	Trim down	Trim up								
(%)	(kΩ)	(kΩ)								
1	156.81	119.77	419.81	344.74	602.92	482.88	598.97	486.83	1946.08	487.21
2	70.69	53.70	187.68	154.37	269.91	215.89	267.93	217.87	907.19	191.10
3	41.99	31.67	110.30	90.92	158.91	126.89	157.59	128.21	560.89	92.40
4	27.64	20.66	71.61	59.19	103.41	82.40	102.42	83.88	387.75	43.05
5	19.03	14.05	48.40	40.15	70.10	55.70	69.31	56.49	283.86	13.44
6	13.29	9.65	32.93	27.46	47.90	37.90	47.25	38.56	214.60	
7	9.18	6.50	21.87	18.39	32.05	25.18	31.48	25.75	165.13	
8	6.11	4.14	13.58	11.59	20.15	15.65	19.66	16.14	128.02	
9	3.72	2.31	7.13	6.31	10.90	8.23	10.46	8.67	99.16	
10	1.80	0.84	1.98	2.07	3.50	2.30	3.11	2.69	76.08	
11									57.19	
12									41.45	
13									28.13	
14									16.71	
15									6.82	



Test Setup

Peak-to-Peak Output Noise Measurement Test

Use a 1µF ceramic capacitor and a 10µF tantalum capacitor. Scope measurement should be made by using a BNC socket, measurement bandwidth is 0-20 MHz. Position the load between 50 mm and 75 mm from the DC-DC Converter.



Technical Notes

Remote On/Off

Positive logic remote on/off turns the module on during a logic high voltage on the remote on/off pin, and off during a logic low. To turn the power module on and off, the user must supply a switch to control the voltage between the on/off terminal and the -Vin terminal. The switch can be an open collector or equivalent. A logic low is 0V to 1.2V. A logic high is 3.5V to 12V. The maximum sink current at the on/off terminal (Pin 3) during a logic low is -100µA.

Overload Protection

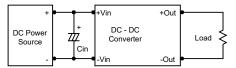
To provide hiccup mode protection in a fault (output overload) condition, the unit is equipped with internal current limiting circuitry and can endure overload for an unlimited duration.

Overvoltage Protection

The output overvoltage clamp consists of control circuitry, which is independent of the primary regulation loop, that monitors the voltage on the output terminals. The control loop of the clamp has a higher voltage set point than the primary loop. This provides a redundant voltage control that reduces the risk of output overvoltage. The OVP level can be found in the output data.

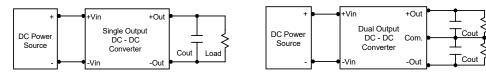
Input Source Impedance

The power module should be connected to a low ac-impedance input source. Highly inductive source impedances can affect the stability of the power module. In applications where power is supplied over long lines and output loading is high, it may be necessary to use a capacitor at the input to ensure startup. Capacitor mounted close to the power module helps ensure stability of the unit, it is recommended to use a good quality low Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR < 1.0Ω at 100 kHz) capacitor of a 1µF for the 110V input devices.



Output Ripple Reduction

A good quality low ESR capacitor placed as close as practicable across the load will give the best ripple and noise performance. To reduce output ripple, it is recommended to use 1µF capacitors at the output.

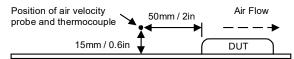


Maximum Capacitive Load

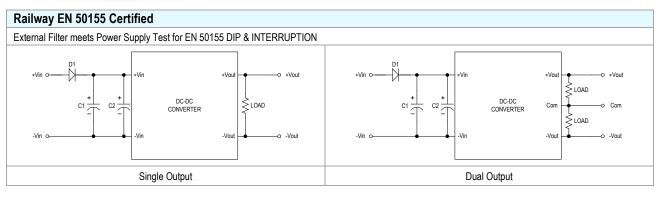
The MKZI40 series has limitation of maximum connected capacitance at the output. The power module may be operated in current limiting mode during start-up, affecting the ramp-up and the startup time. The maximum capacitance can be found in the data sheet.

Thermal Considerations

Many conditions affect the thermal performance of the power module, such as orientation, airflow over the module and board spacing. To avoid exceeding the maximum temperature rating of the components inside the power module, the case temperature must be kept below 105°C. The derating curves are determined from measurements obtained in a test setup.



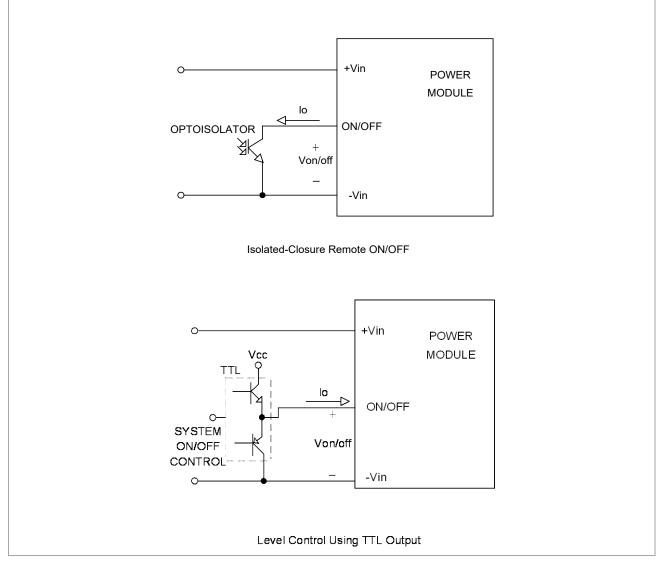




Model	D1	C1, C2
MKZI40-110SXX	IN5408	390µF/200V CHEMI-CON KY Series
MKZI40-110DXX	IN5408	390µF/200∨ CHEMI-CON KY Series

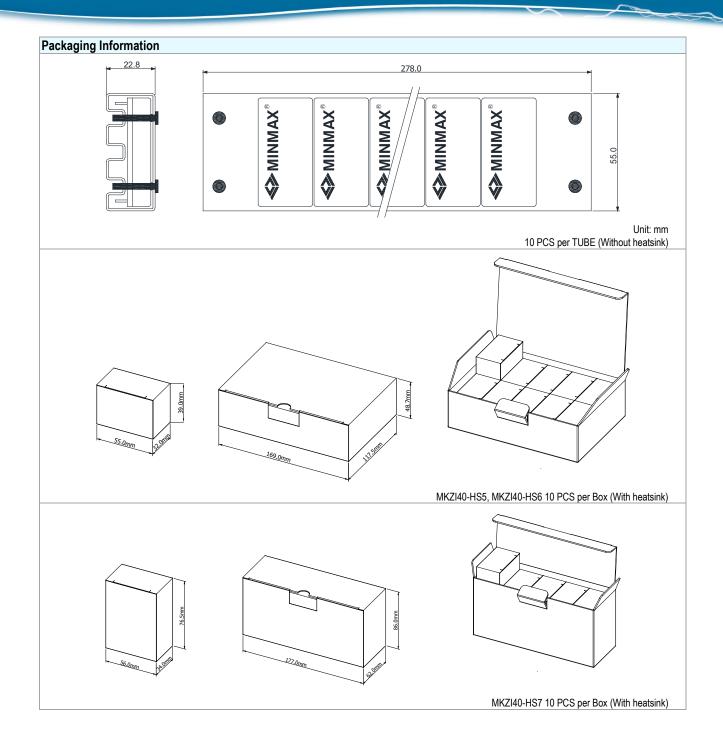
Remote On/Off Implementation

The positive logic remote ON/OFF control circuit is included. Turns the module ON during logic High on the ON/Off pin and turns OFF during logic Low. The ON/OFF input signal (Von/off) that referenced to GND. If not using the remote on/off feature, please open circuit between on/off pin and -Vin pin to turn the module on.



Date:2023-08-30 Rev:23



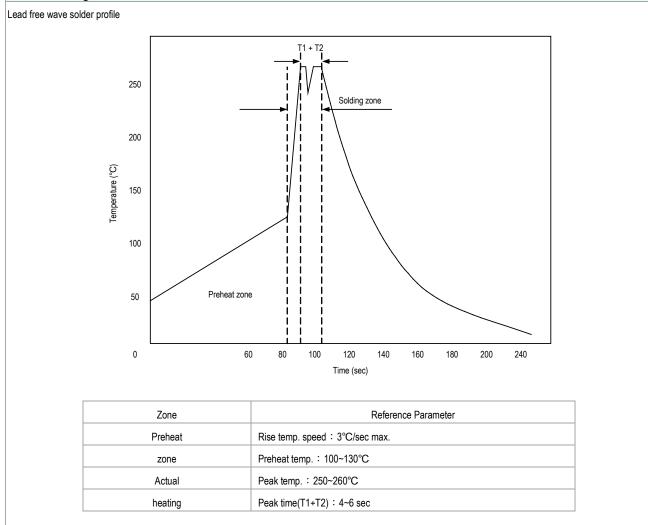


MKZI40 Series - EC Notes 23

Date:2023-08-30 Rev:23



Wave Soldering Considerations



Hand Welding Parameter

Reference Solder: Sn-Ag-Cu : Sn-Cu : Sn-Ag

Hand Welding: Soldering iron : Power 60W

Welding Time: 2~4 sec

Temp.: 380~400°C

Date:2023-08-30 Rev:23



Part N	lumber Structu	ire											
M	K	ZI	40			110				S		05	
	Package Type	Ultra-wide 4:1	Output Power	Ir	nput V	oltag	e Rang	je	Outpu	It Quantity	Out	tput Vo	tage
	2" X 1"	Input Voltage Range	40 Watt	110:	40	~	160	VDC	S:	Single	05:	5	VDC
									D:	Dual	12:	12	VDC
											15:	15	VDC
											24:	24	VDC
											54:	54	VDC
											12:	±12	VDC
											15:	±15	VDC

MTBF and Reliability

The MTBF of MKZI40 series of DC-DC converters has been calculated using

MIL-HDBK 217F NOTICE2, Operating Temperature 25°C, Ground Benign.

Model	MTBF	Unit			
MKZI40-110S05	937,394				
MKZI40-110S12	1,085,054				
MKZI40-110S15	1,106,075				
MKZI40-110S24	1,131,663	Hours			
MKZI40-110S54	1,251,296				
MKZI40-110D12	1,123,028				
MKZI40-110D15	1,119,825				

Date:2023-08-30 Rev:23